



# **Workflow Automation in a regulated BA CRO environment**

Petra Struwe

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# Requirement Phase

- **Why** did we want to automate?
  - Increase throughput
    - Deliver results faster without increasing headcount
  - Increase reproducibility
    - Quality of data
    - Decrease of human errors
  - Increase traceability
    - Barcodes
    - Trace Files

# Requirement Phase

- **What did we want to automate?**
  - PK and ADA
    - sample preparation & processing & measurement
  - LCMS and EIA & RIA & ECL& AlphaLisa Assays
    - different workflows (bioanalytical assays)
    - different complexity / labware
  - Preclinical to Clinical Late Stage Studies
    - study size 500 to 20'000 samples
    - different tubes / sample labelling

# Handle different workflows assays



**LCMS PK**

Robotic support  
spiking / aliquoting

Worklist driven  
Automation

Stand-alone  
(SPE/ProtPrep/LiLi)  
Worklist driven

different MS types  
(stand-alone)

**LBS PK&ADA**

Robotic support  
spiking / aliquoting

Stand-alone  
Worklist driven

Stand-alone  
Worklist driven

different Reader  
(stand-alone)

Counter  
(stand-alone)

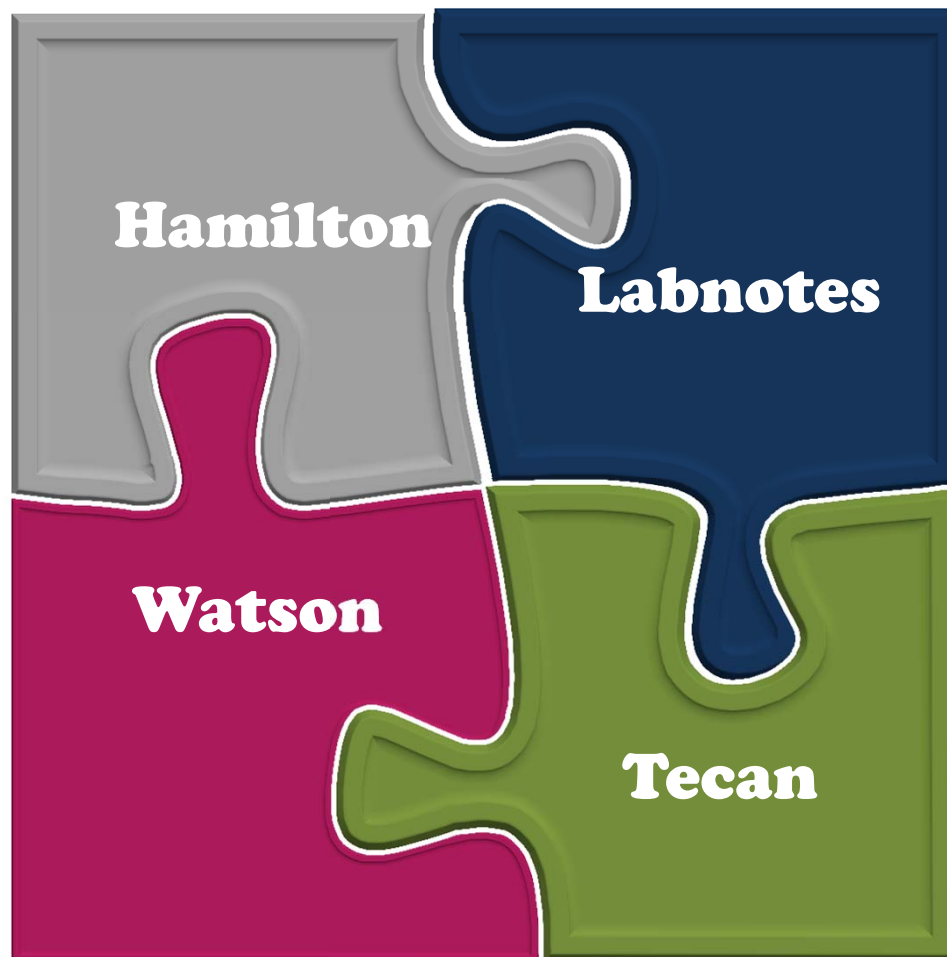
**EIA PK&ADA**

Robotic support  
spiking / aliquoting

Stand-alone  
Worklist driven

Integrated processing/analysis  
Worklist driven (2 different reader types)

# Interaction of Databases and Equipment



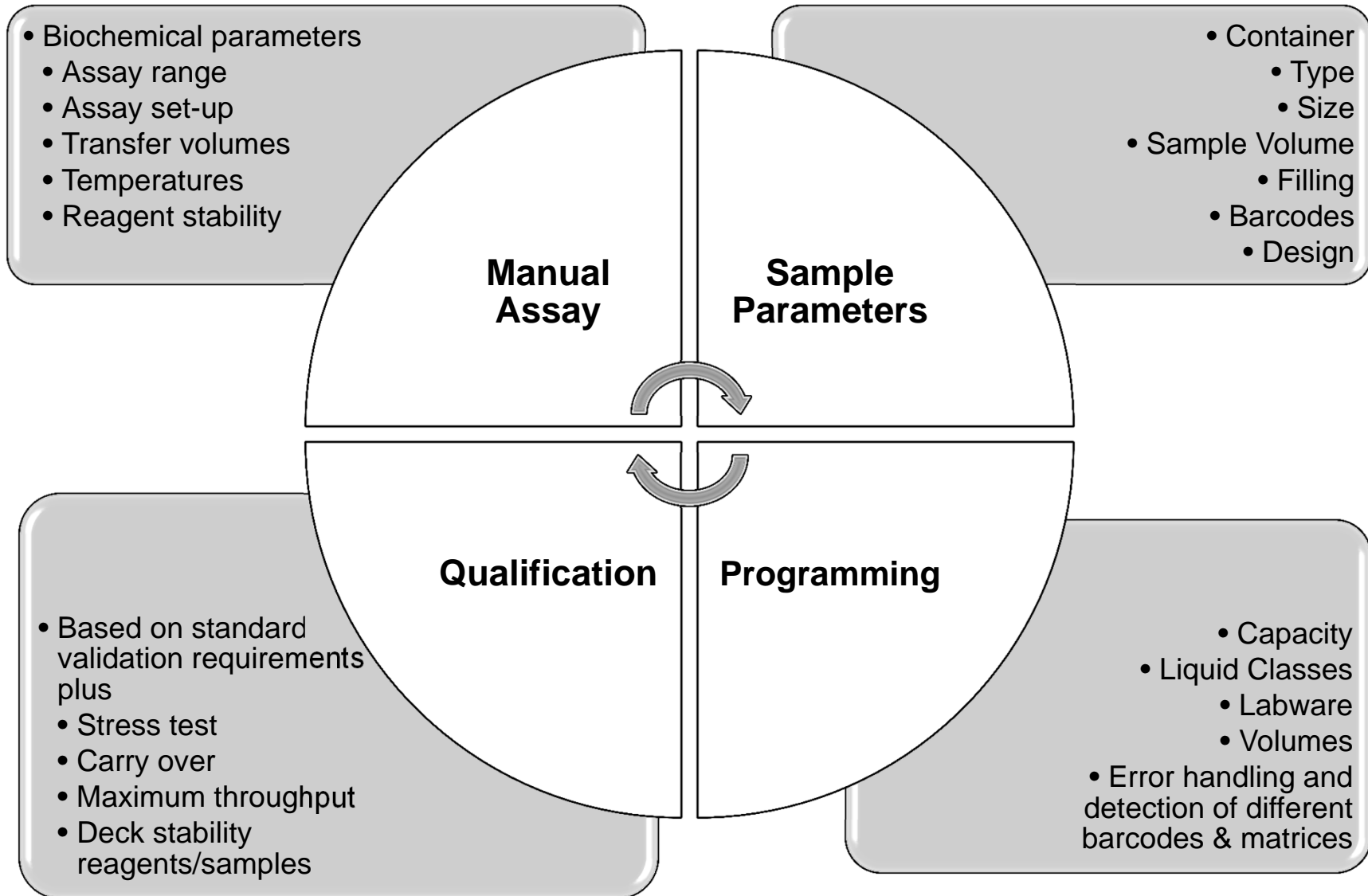
# Implementation Challenges

- Overcoming barcode differences between Watson™ and Labnotes™
  - Two barcodes on same label
  - Standardizing plate labeling (interface between 2 platforms)

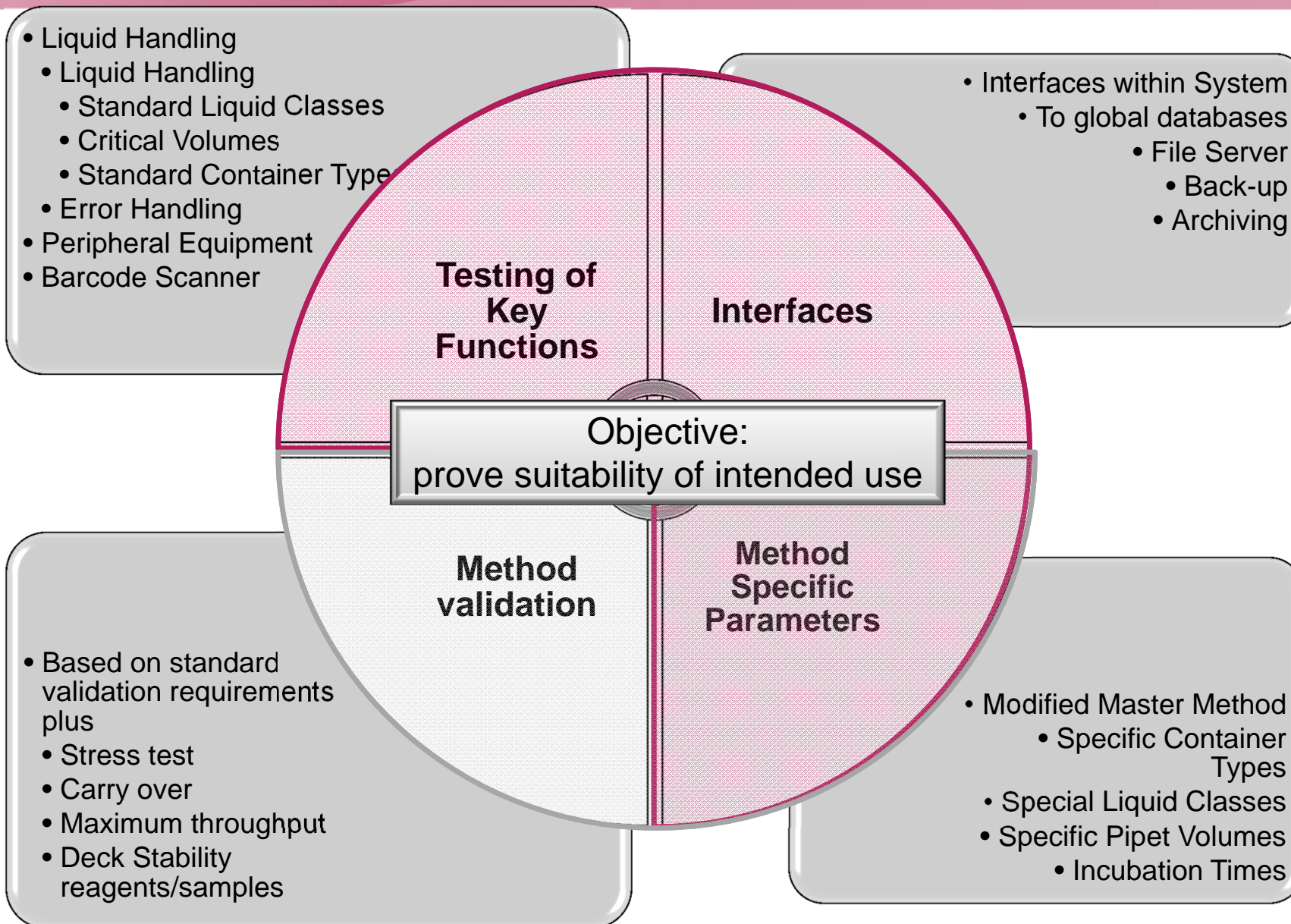


- Handling different scanning / Barcode readability
- Develop methods to allow increased throughput
  - incubation times, reagent stability on deck
- Increased complexity in methods
  - acid dissociation, temperature critical steps
- Handling different labware
- Handling different scanning / Barcode readability

# Adopted Process Flow Method Development



# Automation Validation Approach





# Current Status

- All Systems validated and majority of all PK & ADA work is based on robotic support (>80% of all PK/ADA samples)
- Depending on the method the output per person increased by a factor 2 to 5
- Increased traceability throughout the process
  - Alerts related system status via light and email
  - Error logs / barcode reading
- Increased batch success rate
- Ensure proper training of employees
  - e.g. Deck layout check, loading of samples and disposables, filling volumes
- Have a manual/semi-manual process as back-up in case of system failure or limited system capacity included in the validation

## Challenges – Lessons learned

- Early Communication with internal & external partners regarding container types and volumes, bring everyone on-board early in the process
- Purchasing control for disposables, like for like is not always the case
- «Expect the unexpected», reminder automation does not mean everything will be faster! Therefore, allow sufficient time for lead-in
- Develop flexible systems that will have multiple uses over time.
- Talk to your IT!